Pumpkin Cultivar Performance Trial Grown in Southern Ohio 2018

Brad R. Bergefurd, Horticulture Specialist and Extension Educator, South Centers Dr. Sally Miller, Professor Department Plant Pathology, Wooster Claudio Vrisman, Department Plant Pathology, Wooster Thomas Harker, Horticulture Research Assistant, South Centers Wayne Lewis, Farm Manager, South Centers Ryan Slaughter, Horticulture Research Assistant, South Centers

OBJECTIVES:

To screen new pumpkin variety releases (2017-2018) for their production performance under Southern Ohio growing conditions and to evaluate yield potential and fruit quality characteristics for the southern Ohio area.

MATERIALS and METHODS:

This trial evaluated twenty replicated pumpkin cultivars for their production suitability, performance and quality attributes under southern Ohio growing conditions. Cultivar selections were new releases along with industry standard varieties. Input was received from seed companies, growers, and industry personnel regarding variety selection and standard comparison. Seeds were direct seeded to the field on June 7th. Randomized complete block design with three blocks and 5 plants per variety per plot was used in the study. Rows were spaced 8 foot apart with seeds planted 3 foot apart in the row and row length was 12 foot. This study was conducted at the Ohio State University (OSU) South Centers/Piketon Research & Extension Center at Piketon, Ohio (lat. 39.07° N, long. 83.01° W), elevation 578 feet. The experimental soil is designated as a DoA—Doles silt loam, with 0–3% slopes. It is a deep, nearly level and somewhat poorly drained soil. Typically, the soil surface is a brown, friable silt loam about 20 cm deep and beneath this the subsoil is about 18.5 m. 578 pounds of 19-19-19 fertilizer per acre was applied prior to planting. There were zero applications of powdery mildew fungicides applied. Insecticides and downy mildew applications were applied following recommendations from the Midwest Vegetable Production Guide for Commercial Growers (ID-56). Sandea pre-emerge herbicides were applied to the trial. Weeds were also controlled with cultivation and hand hoeing.

References

Egel, D., R. Foster, E. Maynard, R., et al. 2017. Midwest Vegetable Production Guide for Commercial Growers, 2017 (ID-56). Purdue University.



RESULTS:

Table 1. Yields from replicated Pumpkin Cultivar Performance Trial Non-Sprayed.

	Pounds per	Fruit per	Pounds	Average Fruit
Cultivar	Plant	Acre	per Acre	Weight (lbs.)
Miniwarts	12.78 ABC	33275 A	23199 ABC	2.74 E
JPN 62005R	11.99 ABC	5445 CD	21773 ABC	16.65 ABC
Specter	13.14 ABC	6050 CD	23854 ABC	10.7 BCDE
Warty Gnome	17.52 ABC	39930 A	31808 ABC	3.21 E
Ares	19.49 ABC	7260 CD	35388 ABC	19.43 AB
Cronus	14.94 ABC	6050 CD	27133 ABC	13.36 ABCDE
Kratos	14.15 ABC	6050 CD	25693 ABC	11.26 BCDE
Rhea	9.95 ABC	4840 CD	18070 ABC	10.91 BCDE
Zues	5.35 C	3630 CD	9727 C	6.28 CDE
Orange Sunrise	25.46 A	12705 BC	46212 A	14.3 ABCD
Bisbee Gold	15.86 ABC	20570 B	28796 ABC	5.72 CDE
Bayhorse Gold	13.44 ABC	5445 CD	24398 ABC	19.52 AB
Craker Jack	9.35 BC	5445 CD	16972 BC	8.35 CDE
Honky Tonk	21.75 AB	10890 BCD	39490 AB	14.9 ABCD
Hulk	17.95 ABC	6050 CD	32593 ABC	22.68 A
Jason	15.34 ABC	9075 CD	27842 ABC	12.65 ABCDE
Secretarit	16.16 ABC	7865 CD	29339 ABC	14.9 ABCD
NH 4717	5.76 C	3025 CD	10467 C	4.61 DE
Skidoo	13.15 ABC	7260 CD	23882 ABC	8.99 BCDE
SPU13118	5.10 C	1815 D	9263 C	12.24 ABCDE
LSD	15.94	10027	28939	10.98

Table 2. Yields from replicated Pumpkin Cultivar Performance Trial Sprayed.

	Pounds	Fruit per	Pounds	Average Fruit	
Cultivar	per Plant	Acre	per Acre	Weight (lbs.)	Seed Source
Miniwarts	11.8 BC	35695 A	21428 BC	2.4 G	Harris Moran
JPN 62005R	19.04 B	7260 DEF	34564 B	19.64 AB	Johnny's
Specter	18.94 B	9680 CDEF	34390 B	14.53 BC	Harris Moran
Warty Gnome	13.31 BC	33880 A	24165 BC	2.84 G	Harris Moran
Ares	13.39 BC	6050 DEF	24304 BC	15.53 ABC	Harris Moran
Cronus	9.3 BC	3025 EF	16880 BC	14.38 BC	Harris Moran
Kratos	20.01 B	10285 CDE	36329 B	13.49 BCD	Harris Moran
Rhea	15.13 BC	9075 CDEF	27472 BC	11.81 CDE	Harris Moran
Zues	9.4 BC	4235 DEF	17066 BC	16.61 ABC	Harris Moran
Orange Sunrise	16.14 B	7865 DEF	29308 B	14.38 BC	Harris Moran
Bisbee Gold	14.96 BC	21175 B	27169 BC	5.15 FG	Rupp
Bayhorse Gold	35.21 A	15730 BC	63915 A	16.26 ABC	Rupp
Craker Jack	8.64 BC	6655 DEF	15686 BC	6.3 EFG	Sakata
Honky Tonk	19.57 B	10285 CDE	35530 B	13.53 BCD	Sakata
Hulk	10.56 BC	3630 EF	19171 BC	21.75 A	Sakata
Jason	12.48 BC	5445 DEF	22665 BC	16.22 ABC	Seedway
Secretarit	10.44 BC	5445 DEF	18962 BC	14.37 BC	Seedway



NH 4717	15.88 B	9075 CDEF	28828 B	12.71 CDE	Johnny's
Skidoo	18.88 B	11495 CD	34272 B	11.69 CDEF	Rupp
SPU13118	3.72 C	2420 F	6762 C	7.45 DEFG	Sakata
LSD	11.96	7773.00	21721	6.64	-

Table 3. Fruit quality ratings at harvest on sprayed pumpkins.

Variety	Powdery Mildew on stem	Plectosporim Blight on Stem	Plectosporim Blight on Fruit
Miniwarts	1.33 AB	3.33 ABC	0 B
JPN 62005R	0 B	4.33 AB	2.33 AB
Specter	0 B	3.66 ABC	0 B
Warty Gnome	0 B	2.66 BC	0 B
Ares	0 B	5 A	0.33 AB
Cronus	0 B	2 CD	0 B
Kratos	0 B	5 A	1 AB
Rhea	0 B	5 A	1.33 AB
Zues	0 B	4.33 AB	1.667 AB
Orange Sunrise	0 B	5 A	1 AB
Bisbee Gold	0.66 AB	4 AB	1.66 AB
Bayhorse Gold	0 B	2.66 BC	0.66 AB
Cracker Jack	0 B	3.33 ABC	2.33 AB
Honky Tonk	1.66 A	5 A	0.33 AB
Hulk	0 B	0.33 D	0 B
Jason	0 B	4.66 A	1 AB
Secretariat	0 B	4.33 AB	0 B
NH 4717	0 B	3.66 ABC	1.33 AB
Skidoo	0 B	5 A	2.66 A
SPU13118	0 B	3.33 ABC	1.33 AB
LSD	1.36	1.98	2.66

Table 4. Fruit quality ratings at harvest on non-sprayed pumpkins.

	Powdery	Plectosporim	Plectosporim
Variety	Mildew on stem	Blight on Stem	Blight on Fruit
Miniwarts	0 B	3 ABC	0 D
JPN 62005R	0 B	4 AB	1.66 ABCD
Specter	0 B	3.66 AB	0 D
Warty Gnome	0 B	3.33 ABC	0 D
Ares	0.66 A	3.66 AB	2 ABCD
Cronus	0 B	3 ABC	0.33 CD
Kratos	0 B	4 AB	3.66 A
Rhea	0 B	3 ABC	0 D
Zues	0 B	1.66 BC	0.33 CD
Orange Sunrise	0 B	4.66 A	1 BCD



southcenters.osu.edu

Bisbee Gold	0 B	4 AB	1 BCD
Bayhorse Gold	0 B	3.33 ABC	0 D
Cracker Jack	0 B	4.33 A	0.33 CD
Honky Tonk	0 B	3.33 ABC	1.33 ABCD
Hulk	0 B	1 C	0 D
Jason	0 B	1 C	1 BCD
Secretariat	0 B	4 AB	3 AB
NH 4717	0 B	3.33 ABC	1.66 ABCD
Skidoo	0 B	4.66 A	1.66 ABCD
SPU13118	0 B	3.33 ABC	2.66 ABC
LSD	0.43	2.6	2.46

Table 5. Chroma Meter rind color results from 3 fruit sampled.

		\boldsymbol{A}	B
	L	(denotes the	(defines the
Variety	(defines lightness)	red/green value)	yellow/blue value)
Miniwarts	39.21	9.06	39.1
JPN 622005R	49.3	27.48	41.72
Specter	77.08	-0.61	32.78
Warty Gnome	61.33	10.77	55.15
Ares	46.82	21.16	39.76
Cronus	51.08	23.33	47.69
Kratos	48.92	24.13	44.24
Rhea	51.13	27.34	45.75
Zeus	4929	27.43	44.89
Orange Sunrise	59.54	29.84	58.62
Bisbee Gold	50.41	25.29	37.73
Bayhorse Gold	55.54	30.72	5163
Cracker Jack	45.88	2624	40.6
Honky Tonk	47.67	24.6	44.6
Hulk	51.96	23.24	44.73
Jason	53.88	27.47	49.39
Secretariat	46.19	25.23	40.13
NH 4717	50.76	27.94	43.11
Skidoo	50.29	26.35	41.08
SPU13118	58.23	22.79	54.89

Figure 1. Exterior of top five varieties in the 2018 Pumpkin Cultivar Performance Trial.



For more information, contact: Brad Bergefurd OSU South Centers 1864 Shyville Road Piketon, Ohio 45661 bergefurd.1@osu.edu

