

OPGA Educational Publication Ron Rowell, PhD

Pawpaw Ripening Chart

OPGA Web Site: Ohiopawpaw.com
Online OPGA Discussion Group: http://groups.yahoo.com/group/Ohiopawpaw/

| RIPENING CHART | STAGE 1 | STAGE 2 | STAGE 3 | STAGE 4 | STAGE 5 |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| FIRMNESS | Very firm - yields slightly to moderate pressure | Firm - yields more to moderate pressure | Slightly Soft - yields easily to moderate pressure | Moderately Soft - yields easily to moderate pressure | Very soft - skin breaks under light pressure |
| FRAGRANCE (UNCUT FRUIT) | Light floral / fruity | More pronounced floral / fruity | Very pronounced floral / fruity | Very pronounced, distinctive floral / fruity | Loss of most fragrance |
| FLESH | Opaque, light cream to deep gold* | Opaque, light cream to deep gold* | Opaque, light cream to deep gold*. Pulp sac around seed turn- ing translucent | Opaque, more translucent areas, brown just under the skin | Opaque, many areas of translu- cence. Mostly brown or pink/tan and becoming mushy. |
| FLAVOR | Delicate Undeveloped | More developed with mango, melon, banana flavors | Fully developed with mango, melon, banana flavors | Fully developed with mango, melon, banana flavors | Loss of character- istic fruity flavor; sometimes develops caramel- like flavor |
| SKIN | Green with light blue/green flores- cence on unhan- dled fruit. Need peeler to remove. | Green, need peeler to remove or cut in half and scoop flesh. | Green, need peeler to remove or cut in half and scoop flesh. | Green or yellowish with predominant brown areas. Can be removed without peeler. | Discolored - mostly dark brown. Can be easily removed without peeler but pulls flesh with it. |
| SEEDS | Firmly embedded in flesh | Firmly embedded in flesh | Loosening within the pulp sacs | Loose and free from sac, or pulp sac containing seeds have separated from flesh | Dislodge from cut fruit with no effort |
| USAGE | Eating out of hand but not much flavor | Eating out of hand, fruit salad | Eating out of hand, fruit salad, ice cream, smoothies, baking, wine making | Eating out of hand, fruit salad, ice cream, smoothies, baking (the product will be darker), wine making | Baking (product will be dark), wine making |